beyond “good” design principles
“good design” is hierarchical
fig 1: Six nodes all connected to each other define a module. The nodes' exact position is unimportant.
in reality:

- good design cannot search for "essence"
- good design cannot be hierarchical
- good design embraces complexity
“good design” searches for “essence”
“good design”
hammers all things into unity
Traditional society

- closed group of friends
- individuals

Open society

- overlapping groups of friends
- individuals
“good design” reduces complexity